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Detailed Project Report (DPR) On

PMSM VSD Air Compressor

REC Engineering Products Private Limited
Belgaum (Karnataka)

Prepared for

Bureau of Energy Efficiency (13/GEF-UNIDO-BEE/LSP/14/4562)









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The Energy and Resources Institute (TERI) New Delhi



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List of abbreviations

BEE	Bureau of Energy Efficiency
Cfm	Cubic Feet per Minute
CO	Carbon Monoxide
CO ₂	Carbon Dioxide
D/E	Debt / Equity
DPR	Detailed Project Report
DSCR	Debt Service Coverage Ratio
EE	Energy Efficient
FIs	Financial Institutions
FAD	Free Air Delivery
GEF	Global Environmental Facility
GHG	Green House Gas
HESCOM	Hubli Electricity Supply Company Limited
IDC	Interest Defer Credit
IGDPR	Investment Grade Detailed Project Report
IRR	Internal Rate of Return
kV	Kilo vault
kVA	kilovolt-ampere
kW	Kilo Watt
kWh	Kilo Watt Hour
LDO	Light Diesel Oil
LSPs	Local Service Providers
MSME	Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises
NPV	Net Present Value
O&M	Operation and Maintenance
PMSM	Permanent Magnet Synchronous Motor
RE	Renewable Energy
ROI	Return On Investment
Rs	Rupees
SME	Small and Medium Enterprises
SPP	Simple Payback Period
TERI	The Energy and Resources Institute
Toe	Tonnes of oil equivalent
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
VFD	Variable Frequency Drive
WACC	Weighted Average Cost of Capital

Executive summary

The overall aim of the GEF-UNIDO-BEE project 'Promoting Energy Efficiency (EE) and Renewable Energy (RE) in selected MSME clusters in India', is to develop and promote a market environment for introducing energy efficiency and enhancing the use of renewable energy technologies in process applications in selected energy-intensive MSME clusters in India. This would help in improving the productivity and competitiveness of the MSME units, as well as in reducing the overall carbon emissions and improving the local environment.

Under the GEF-UNIDO-BEE Project, TERI has been entrusted to undertake Capacity building of Local Service Providers (LSPs) to BEE. The Scope of Work under the project

- Organizing 4 one-day training/ capacity building workshops for LSPs in each cluster.
- Development of 10 bankable DPRs for each cluster, based on mapping technology needs with capacities of local technology suppliers/service providers, and also replication potential and applications to banks in each cluster.

Brief introduction of the MSME unit

Name of the unit	M/s REC Engineering Products Pvt Ltd
Constitution	Private Limited
MSME Classification	Small
No. of years in operation	10
Address: Registered Office:	R.S 56/4, Navage Cross, Jamboti Road, Belgaum
Industry-sector	CI, SGI
Products manufactured	Manufacturer of pumps and valves components
Name(s) of the promoters/ directors	Mr Omkar C. Hashilkar

A detailed assessment study was undertaken in the identified area with the use of the sophisticated handheld instruments. Energy consumption pattern and production data were collected to estimate the specific energy consumption of the unit. The unit level baseline of the unit was also estimated using the historical data. The total energy consumption of the unit during last 12 months was 329 toe which is equivalent to 297 lakh rupees. The total CO_2 emission during this period is estimated to be 3,138 tonnes. Electricity was considered for CO_2 emission estimation.

The unit manufactures castings of pumps and valves components and supplies it to relevant industries. The total annual liquid metal production of the unit during 2017-18 is estimated to be 5,040 tonnes and good castings production is around 3,240 tonnes. The major source of energy is electricity, consume in the foundry for machining and lighting.

Accepted/recommended technology implementation

The recommended technology considered after discussion with the plant personnel for implementation in the unit is given below



Energy conservation measure	Annual energy savings	Investment ¹	Savings	Simple Payback	Emission reduction (tonne CO ₂)
	Electricity (kWh)	(Rs Lakh)	(Rs. Lakh/ year)	(Year)	
Replacement of existing fixed speed screw air compressor with energy efficient variable speed screw air compressor with PMSM	1,21,080	13.71	9.40	1.5	99.3

Other benefits

- The proposed project is not expected to bring in any change in process step or operating practices therefore no change expected in the product quality.
- Implementation of the selected technology in the unit may result in reduction in CO₂ emissions.

Cost of project & means of finance

S. No.	Particulars	Unit	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
1	Cost of Project	Rs. In Lakh	13.71	14.21	14.07
2	D/E Ratio	-	-	7:3	1:1
3	Project IRR	%	44.19	38.16	39.85
4	NPV	Rs. In Lakh	12.47	10.10	10.77
5	DSCR	-	-	3.07	4.26

 $^{^{\}rm I}$ Investment including (i) air compressor – Rs. 11.33 lakh and (ii) taxes and miscellaneous – Rs. 2.38 lakh





1.0 Details of the unit

1.1 Particulars of unit

Table 1.1: Particulars of the unit

1	Name of the unit	M/s REC Engineering Products Pvt. Ltd.
2	Constitution	Private Limited
3	Date of incorporation / commencement of	2008
	business	
4	Name of the Contact Person	Mr Omkar C. Hashilkar
5	Mobile / Ph. No	+91-9980073577
6	Email	foundry@recengg.com
7	Address:	R.S 56/4, Navage Cross, Owned
	Factory	Jamboti Road, Belgaum
8	Industry / Sector	MSME/Manufacturing
9	Products Manufactured	Manufacturer of pumps and valves
		components
10	No of hours of operation/shift	8
11	No of shifts/ day	3
12	No of days/year	300
13	Installed Capacity	6,000 MT per year
14	Whether the unit is exporting its products	Yes
	(Yes/No)	
15	Quality Certification, if any	ISO 9001-2008



2.0 Energy profile

2.1 Process flow diagram

The major steps of process are mould sand preparation, charge preparation followed by melting, pouring, knockout and finishing. The steps are explained below.

2.1.1 Sand preparation plant

The major equipment installed is sand siever, sand mixer and sand transport belts and elevators. Electricity is used to run all rotary machines in sand preparation plant. Fresh sand is mixed with adhesives in sand mixer then it is pressed in mould casing by pressing machine. In casing some amount of burnt sand is reused with fresh sand.

2.1.2 Core preparation and moulding

For core preparation, fresh sand is used. Cores are baked in LDO fired ovens. After hardening of core it is mounted in mould. In mould preparation fresh and burnt sand is pressed by machines which operate on pneumatic in mould casing. Upper and lower half of mould is assembled together and then it gets ready to pouring.

2.1.3 Melting

Melting of charge is done with help of induction furnace. Induction furnace runs on medium frequency three phase electrical supply. Once melt attained required temperature and metallurgy, the liquid melt is poured into the earlier prepared sand moulds using ladles.

2.1.4 Knockout and finishing

Mould is left to cool for certain time, then it follows to a vibrator with grated surface, it knocks-out the sand and the casting is send for finishing, which involves shot blasting and machining job.

The process flow diagram for major product and steel grade casting produced in the foundry is given in figure 2.1.4.

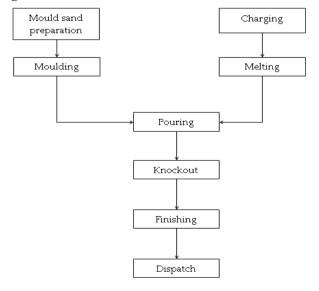




Figure 2.1.4: Process flow chart

2.2 Details of technology identified

The details of the existing technology installed in the unit are given in Table 2.2.

Table 2.2: Details of existing technology

Sr. No.	Particulars	Unit	Value
1	Make	-	ELGI
2	Туре	-	Screw
3	Model	-	E37-7.5
4	Year of Installation	-	2011
5	Purpose		Pneumatic utilities
6	Capacity of Receiver	M^3	1
7	Rated Capacity	M ³ /Min	6.74
8	Rated Capacity	CFM	238
9	Motor rating	kW	37

2.3 Energy used and brief description of their usage pattern

The unit uses grid power supplied by Hubli Electricity Supply Company Limited (HESCOM) under tariff category HT-2(a). Table 2.3 provides the details of energy uses.

Table 2.3: Energy used and description of use

S. No	Energy source	Description of use
1	Electricity	Induction furnace & Motive power for different
		drives in different process sections and utilities

2.4 Energy sources, availability & tariff details

Different energy sources, availability of listed energy types and their respective tariffs are given in table 2.4.

Table 2.4: Energy sources, availability and tariffs

Particular	HT-2(a)
Demand charges	Rs. 200/kVA/month
Energy charges	Rs. 6.6/kWh (For first One lakh units)
	Rs. 6.8/kWh (for balance units)

If the Consumer is availing power at voltage higher than 13.2 kV, he will be entitled to a rebate as indicated below:

- 33/66 kV: 2 Paise/unit of energy consumed
- 110 kV: 3 Paise/unit of energy consumed
- 220 kV: 5 Paise/unit of energy consumed



2.5 Analysis of electricity consumption

Table 2.5: Electricity consumption profile

Month	Electricity consumption (kWh)	Contract Demand (kVA)	Billed Demand (kVA)	Demand Charges, Rs./month	Power factor	Total electricity bill (Rs)
Feb-18	316,740	1,125	920	184,000	0.922	2,486,965
Mar-18	321,120	1,125	864	172,800	0.918	2,466,236
Average	318,930	1,125	892	178,400	0.920	2,476,601
Total	3,827,160	-	-	2,140,800	-	29,719,206

Figure 2.5 presents contract demand, recorded maximum demand and the energy consumption of the unit.

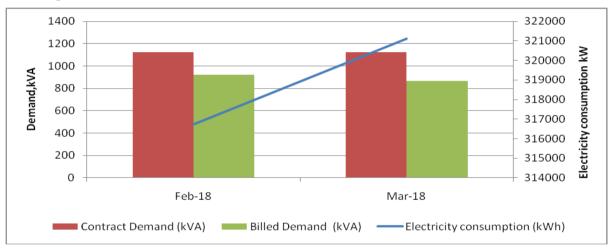


Figure 2.5: Demand pattern and energy consumption profile

The plant is consuming about 3,827,160 kWh of electricity per year. The total energy consumption of the unit during last 12 months is estimated to be 329.1 toe which is equivalent to 297.1 lakh rupees. The total CO_2 emission during this period is estimated to be 3,138 tonnes. Electricity was considered for CO_2 emission estimation.



3.0 Proposed technology for energy efficiency

Based on the measurements, observations/ findings during detailed assessment study conducted in the unit, the following technology has been identified for energy efficiency improvement. The detail is given below.

3.1 Replacement of existing fixed speed air compressor (screw) with variable speed air compressor with PMSM

3.1.1 Background

The REC engineering products manufactures castings of pumps and valves components. The plant has moulding line (pneumatic jolters) and along with that some other applications where pneumatic requirement is present. Plant has installed two fixed speed screw air compressor of 238 CFM each. The details of the existing technology installed in the unit are given in Table 3.1.1.

Table 3.1.1: Details of air compressor

Particulars	Unit	Value
Make	-	ELGI
Туре	-	Screw
Model	-	E37-7.5
Year of Installation	-	2011
Purpose		Pneumatic utilities
Capacity of Receiver	M^3	1
Rated Capacity	M ³ /Min	6.74
Rated Capacity	CFM	238
Motor rating	kW	37



3.1.2 Observations and analysis

The unit has installed two ELGI make fixed speed screw air compressors of rating 37 kW and design capacity 238 CFM and other one of rating 22 kW and 140 CFM to cater the compressed air requirement of the pneumatic utilities. During the study, it was observed that the 22kW compressor is loaded is in range of 68 - 74%, whereas 37 kW compressor found to be loaded below 59% of the total operating time. The compressor is having different modes of operation like loading and unloading condition, ON/OFF operating mode based on the number of starts/stops in an hour of air compressor motor.

Table 3.1.2: Present performance of Air Compressor

r				
Particulars	Unit	Value		
	Design details			
Make	-	ELGI		
Type	-	Screw		
Model	-	E37-7.5		
Year of Installation	-	2011		
Purpose		Pneumatic utilities		
Capacity of Receiver	M^3	1		
Rated Capacity	M ³ /Min	6.74		



Particulars	Unit	Value
Rated Capacity	CFM	238
Opera	tional parameters	
Operating Pressure	kg/cm ²	7.2
Initial Pressure	kg/cm ²	0
Atmospheric pressure	kg/cm ²	1.013
Capacity of Receiver	M^3	1
Additional holdup of volume	M^3	0
Pump up time	seconds	70
Inlet air temperature	oC	35
Calculated	/Analysed parameters	
Actual FAD	M ³ /Min	6.09
Actual FAD	CFM	215
Volumetric Efficiency	%	90.4
Isothermal Power	kW	19.8
Motor input power	kW	44.0
Efficiency of Motor	%	0.927
Shaft input power	kW	40.8
Isothermal Efficiency	%	48.5
Operational SPC	kW/M ³ /min	7.2
Specific power consumption	kW/cfm	0.20
Standard specific power	kW/cfm	0.19
consumption		
Loading	%	59
Unloading	%	41
Loading	kW	44.0
Unloading	kW	26.0
Annual operating hours	hours/day	22
Annual energy consumption	kWh/year	2,41,692

As the air demand fluctuates heavily, variable frequency drive is recommended that can automatically increase or decrease the speed of air compressor based on the set air pressure and deliver the appropriate quantity of air with reduced power consumption.

By installing new energy efficient type air compressor with variable frequency drive (VFD) and permanent magnet synchronous motor (PMSM), the energy consumption during unloading condition of compressor can be avoided and compressor will run at variable speed based on the air requirement.

3.1.3 Recommendation

The unit may adopt the new energy efficient screw air compressor having PMSM motor and VFD with capacity 207 CFM in place of compressor having lower loading time to reduce the electricity consumption. The specific energy consumption of new air compressor will be ~ 0.14 to 0.16 kW/CFM.



3.2 Cost benefit analysis

The estimated annual energy savings by replacement of existing air compressor with new air compressor is 121,080 kWh equivalents to a monetary saving of Rs 9.40 lakh. The investment requirement is Rs 13.71 lakh with a simple payback period of 1.5 years. The detailed calculations of the recommended energy conservation measures for DPR are provided in table 3.2.

Table 3.2: Cost benefit analysis for recommended energy savings measures

Particular	Unit	Existing	Proposed
Annual electricity consumption	kWh/year	2,41,692	1,20,612
Reduction in electricity consumption	kWh/year	-	1,21,080
Monetary savings	Rs lakh/year	-	9.40
Total investment ²	Rs. Lakh	-	13.71
Simple payback period	Years	-	1.46

3.3 Pre-training requirements

The training would be required on preventive maintenance of new air compressor machine. Best practices to be adopted for housekeeping near location of installation.

3.4 Process down time for implementation

The estimated process down time required for implementation of recommended measure is estimated to be 2 days.

3.5 Environmental benefits

3.5.1 CO₂ reduction³

Implementation of the selected energy conservation measures in the unit may result in reduction in CO₂ emissions due to reduction in overall energy consumption. The estimated reduction in GHG emission by implementation of the recommended energy conservation measures is 99.3 tonnes of CO₂ per year.

3.5.2 Reduction in other pollution parameters (gas, liquid and solid)

There is not significant impact on the reduction in other pollution parameters including gas, liquid and solid.

³ Source for emission factor: 2006 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories & for electricity: CO₂ Baseline Database for the Indian Power Sector, user guide version 12.0, May 2017 (CEA)



² Quotation – 1 has been considered for estimation of investments

4.0 Project financials

4.1 Cost of project and means of finance

4.1.1 Particulars of machinery proposed for the project

The particulars of machinery proposed for the project is given in table 4.1.1.

Table 4.1.1: Particulars of machinery proposed for the project

S. No	Name of machinery (Model/ specification)	Name of manufacturer, contact person	Advantage	Disadvantage
1	EE Screw Air Compressor with VFD and PMSM	Atlas Copco, Global Airtech Systems	Reputed supplier	-
2	EE Screw Air Compressor with VFD and PMSM	Ingersoll Rand, P. Prabhudas Engineering Pvt. Ltd	Reputed supplier	-

4.1.2 Means of finance

The means of finance for the project is shown in table 4.1.2.

Table 4.1.2: Means of finance

S. No.	Details	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
1	Additional (Share) Capital	13.71	4.11	6.85
2	Internal Accruals	-	-	-
3	Interest free unsecured loans	-	-	-
4	Term loan proposed (Banks/FIs)	-	9.60	6.85
5	Others	-	-	-
	Total	13.71	13.71	13.71

4.2 Financial statement (project)

4.2.1 Assumptions

The assumptions made are provided in table 4.2.1.

Table 4.2.1: Assumptions made

Details	Unit	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
General about unit				
No of working days	Days		300	
No of shifts per day	Shifts		3	
Annual operating hours	hours/year		7,200	
Installed production capacity	tonnes/year		6,000	
Production in last financial years	tonnes/year		5,040	
Capacity utilization factor	%		84%	
Proposed investment (Project)				
Total cost of the project	Rs. (in Lakh)	13.7	13.7	13.7
Investment without interest defer credit (IDC)	Rs. (in Lakh)	13.7	13.7	13.7



Details	Unit	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
Implementation time	months	6.0	6.0	6.0
Interest during the implementation	Rs. in lakhs	-	0.50	0.36
phase				
Total investment	Rs. in lakhs	13.7	14.21	14.07
Financing pattern				
Own funds	Rs. in lakhs	13.7	4.6	7.2
Loan funds (term loan)	Rs. in lakhs	-	9.6	6.85
Loan tenure	Years	-	3.0	3.0
Moratorium period (No EMI	Months	-	6.0	6.0
(interest and principal amount))				
Total repayment period	Months	-	36	36
Interest rate	%	-	10.5%	10.5%
Estimation of costs				
Operation & maintenance costs	%		5.0	
Annual escalation rate of O&M	%		5.0	
Estimation of revenue				
Reduction in energy cost	Rs. (in lakh)/		9.4	
	year			
Total saving	(Rs		9.4	
	Lakh/year)			
Straight line depreciation	%		16.21	
IT depreciation	%		80.0	
Income tax	%		33.99	
Period of cash flow analysis	Years		5.0	

4.2.2 Payback

The simple payback period on the investments made are shown in table 4.2.2.

Table 4.2.2: Payback

Details	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
Total project cost (Rs. In lakh)	13.71	14.21	14.07
Cash flow as annual saving (Rs. In lakh/year)	9.40	9.40	9.40
O&M Expenses for first year (Rs. In lakh/year)	0.69	0.71	0.70
Net Cash flow (Rs. In lakh/year)	8.71	8.69	8.70
SPP (months)	18.88	19.63	19.41
Considered (month)	18.90	19.60	19.40

4.2.3 NPV and IRR

The NPV and IRR calculations are shown in table 4.2.3.

Table 4.2.3a: NPV and IRR (100% equity)

Particulars / years	0	1	2	3	4	5	
	(Rs. in lakhs)						
Profit after tax	-	6.49	5.02	3.63	3.49	3.44	
Depreciation	-	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.22	
Cash outflow	13.71	-	-	-	-	-	
Net cash flow	-13.71	8.71	7.24	5.86	5.71	5.66	



Particulars / years	0	1	2	3	4	5
Discount rate % @ WACC	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30	9.30
Discount factor	1.00	0.92	0.84	0.77	0.70	0.64
Present value	-13.71	7.98	6.07	4.49	4.01	3.64
Net present value	12.47					
Simple IRR considering regular cash flow	44.19%					

Table 4.2.3b: NPV and IRR (D/E-70:30)

Particulars / years	0	1	2	3	4	5
	(Rs. in lakhs)					
Profit after tax	-	5.90	4.70	3.09	3.08	3.17
Depreciation	-	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.30
Cash outflow	14.21	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash flow	-14.21	8.20	7.00	5.40	5.38	5.47
Discount rate % @ WACC	10.10	10.10	10.10	10.10	10.10	10.10
Discount factor	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.75	0.68	0.62
Present value	-14.21	7.45	5.78	4.05	3.66	3.38
Net present value	10.10					
Simple IRR considering regular cash flow	38.16%					

Table 4.2.3c: NPV and IRR (D/E-50:50)

Particulars / years	0	1	2	3	4	5
			(Rs. in la	khs)		
Profit after tax	-	6.07	4.79	3.25	3.19	3.25
Depreciation	-	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28
Cash outflow	14.07	-	-	-	-	-
Net cash flow	-14.07	8.35	7.07	5.53	5.47	5.53
Discount rate % @ WACC	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90	9.90
Discount factor	1.00	0.91	0.83	0.75	0.69	0.63
Present value	-14.07	7.60	5.86	4.17	3.76	3.45
Net present value	10.77					
Simple IRR considering regular cash flow	39.85%					

4.3 Marketing & selling arrangement

The marketing and selling arrangements of the unit are given in table 4.3.

Table 4.3: Marketing & selling arrangements

Items	Remarks
Main Markets (locations)	Pan India
Locational advantages	-
Indicate competitors	-
Any USP or specific market strength	-
Whether product has multiple applications	NA
Distribution channels (e.g. direct sales, retail network,	Direct sales
distribution network)	
Marketing team details, if any.	NA



4.4 Risk analysis and mitigation

The risk analysis and mitigation for the proposed options are given in table 4.4.

Table 4.4: Risk analysis and mitigation

Type of risk	Description	Mitigation
Technology	The equipment/technology provided by the supplier may not be of high quality, which may result in underperformance.	The equipment/technology should be procured from standard/reputed vendors only.
Market /Product	Demand of the product manufactured by the unit may change resulting in lower capacity utilization.	Regular vigilance/tab on the market scenario by the SME will help in better understanding of new substitute product. The unit may modify the product line based on the emerging market trend.
Policy/Regulatory	Changes in government regulation/policy related to pollution and taxes & duties can affect the viability of the unit.	Local industrial association may play a role in discussing these issues with the relevant governmental bodies on a regular basis, so that any concerns of the unit are brought to their notice.

4.5 Sensitivity analysis

A sensitivity analysis has been carried out to ascertain how the project financials would behave in different scenarios are given in table 4.5.

Table 4.5: Sensitivity analysis

S.	Scenario	D/E ratio	SPP	NPV	IRR	DSCR	ROI
No.			(months)	(Rs lakh)	(%)		(%)
1	10% increase in	100% equity	17.00	14.89	50.41	-	24.21
	estimated savings	70:30	17.70	12.48	44.25	3.35	33.65
		50:50	17.50	13.16	45.97	4.65	30.07
2	10% reduction in	100% equity	21.20	10.05	37.87	-	20.64
	estimated savings	70:30	22.00	7.73	31.95	2.79	30.01
		50:50	21.80	8.38	33.61	3.87	26.28
3	10% rise in interest	100% equity	18.90	12.47	44.19	-	22.54
	rates	70:30	19.70	9.51	37.56	3.01	31.81
		50:50	19.50	10.34	39.41	4.17	28.20
4	10% reduction in	100% equity	18.90	12.47	44.19	-	22.54
	interest rates	70:30	19.60	10.71	38.77	3.14	32.24
		50:50	19.40	11.21	40.29	4.36	28.49



5.0 Conclusions & recommendations

The IGDPR prepared for the replacement of existing air compressors with energy efficient screw air compressor with PMSM and VFD based on the performance assessment study conducted at unit and the acceptance of the unit management. The brief of selected energy conservation measure is given below.

5.1 List of energy conservation measures

The brief summary of the energy conservation measures are given in table 5.1.

Table 5.1: Summary of the energy conservation measures

Energy conservation measure	Annual energy savings	Investment	Savings	Simple Payback	Emission reduction (tonne
	Electricity (kWh)	(Rs Lakh)	(Rs. Lakh/ year)	(Year)	CO ₂)
Replacement of existing fixed speed screw air compressor with energy efficient variable speed screw air compressor with PMSM	1,21,080	13.71	9.40	1.5	99.3

The estimated annual monetary saving by implementation of the project is estimated to be of Rs 9.40 lakh. The investment requirement is Rs 13.71 lakh with a simple payback period of 1.5 years. The financial indicators provided above in the table shows the project is financially viable and technically feasible.

5.2 Summary of the project

The summary of the project is given in table 5.2.

Table 5.2: Summary of the project

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	100% equity	D/E- 70:30	D/E- 50:50
1	Cost of Project	Rs in Lakh	13.71	14.21	14.07
3	D/E ratio	-	-	7:3	1:1
4	Project IRR	%	44.19	38.16	39.85
5	NPV	Rs in Lakh	12.47	10.10	10.77
6	DSCR	-	-	3.07	4.26

5.3 Recommendations

The financial indicators provided above show the project is financially viable and technically feasible. It is recommended that the implementation of the identified the energy conservation measures may be undertaken by the unit.



6.0 Financing schemes for EE investments for MSME sector

Government of India has many schemes to provide concessional finance for EE technologies among MSMEs. Some major government schemes are summarised in table 6.1.

Table 6.1: Major government schemes

Name of the scheme	Brief Description and key benefits
ZED assessment and certification	Assessment process, fee and subsidy are as follows: Online (e-Platform) self-assessment: Nil fee Desk Top assessment: Rs 10,000 per SME Complete assessment: Rs 80,000 ZED rating per SME; Rs 40,000 for additional ZED defence rating; Rs 40,000 for re-rating The rating costs will include cost of Rs 10,000/- as certification cost by QCI. Subsidy for Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises are 80%, 60% and 50% respectively.
Credit Linked Capital Subsidy Scheme (CLCSS) (2000-ongoing)	15% capital subsidy of cost of eligible plant and machinery / equipment for adoption of proven technologies for approved products / sub-sectors for MSE units subject to ceiling of INR 15 lakhs
Credit Guarantee Fund Scheme for Micro and small Enterprises (in partnership with SIDBI) (2000-ongoing)	This scheme was launched by MoMSME and SIDBI to alleviate the problem of collateral security and enable micro and small scale units to easily adopt new technologies. Under the scheme, collateral free loans up to Rs 1 crore can be provided to micro and small scale units. Additionally, in the event of a failure of the SME unit which availed collateral free credit facilities to discharge its liabilities to the lender, the Guarantee Trust would guarantee the loss incurred by the lender up to 75 / 80/85 per cent of the credit facility.
Technology and Quality Up gradation Support to MSMEs (TEQUP) (2010- ongoing)	The benefits available to SMEs under TEQUP include—technical assistance for energy audits, preparation of DPRs and significant capital subsidy on technologies yielding an energy savings of over 15%. The scheme offers a subsidy of 25% of the project cost, subject to a maximum of Rs. 10 lakhs. TEQUP, a scheme under NMCP, focuses on the two important issues in enhancing competitiveness of the SME sector, through EE and Product Quality Certification.
Technology Upgradation Fund Scheme (TUFS) (1999-ongoing)	 Interest subsidy and /or capital subsidy for Textile and Jute Industry only. 1. To facilitate Technology Up gradation of Small Scale (SSE) units in the textile and jute industries. Key features being: Promoter's margin -15%; Subsidy - 15% available on investment in TUF compatible machinery subject to ceiling of Rs 45 lakh; Loan amount - 70% of the cost of the machinery by way of Term Loan



Name of the scheme	Brief Description and key benefits
	 Interest rate: Reimbursement of 5% on the interest charged by the lending agency on a project of technology upgradation in conformity with the Scheme Cover under Credit Guarantee Fund Scheme for Micro and Small Enterprises (CGMSE) available
	 2. To enable technology upgradation in micro and small power looms to improve their productivity, quality of products and/ or environmental conditions 20% margin subsidy on investment in TUF compatible specified machinery subject to a ceiling of Rs 60 lakhs or Rs 1crore (whichever is applicable) on subsidy amount to each unit - released directly to the machinery manufacturer.
Tax incentives	 Accelerated depreciation is provided to the customers / users of the energy saving or renewable energy devises under the direct tax laws. Under indirect taxes, specific concessional rates of duty are only available to CFLs and not to all energy efficient products A further waiver of import tariffs and taxes for EE technology imports are dealt on a case to case basis, meaning higher costs for those imported technologies that are not available in the domestic markets at present.

Two financing schemes have been created by Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE) under The National Mission for Enhanced Energy Efficiency (NMEEE) for financing of energy efficiency projects - Venture Capital for Energy Efficiency (VCFEE) and Partial Risk Guarantee Fund for Energy Efficiency (PRGFEE). These funds seek to provide appropriate fiscal instruments to supplement the efforts of the government for creation of energy efficiency market. Highlights of these two schemes are provided in the table 6.2.

Table 6.2: BEE's VCFEE and PRGFEE scheme

Venture Capital for Energy Efficiency (VCFEE)	This fund is to provide equity capital for energy efficiency projects in Government buildings and Municipalities in the first phase. A single investment by the fund shall not exceed Rs 2 crore Fund shall provide last mile equity support to specific energy efficiency projects, limited to a maximum of 15% of total equity required, through Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) or Rs 2 crore, whichever is less
Partial Risk Guarantee Fund for Energy Efficiency (PRGFEE)	 A PRGF is a risk sharing mechanism lowering the risk to the lender by substituting part of the risk of the borrower by granting guarantees ensuring repayment of part of the loan upon a default event. Guarantees a maximum 50% of the loan (only principal). In case of default, the fund will: Cover the first loss subject to maximum of 10% of the total guaranteed amount Cover the remaining default (outstanding principal) amount on



Venture Capital for Energy Efficiency (VCFEE)	•	This fund is to provide equity capital for energy efficiency projects in Government buildings and Municipalities in the first phase. A single investment by the fund shall not exceed Rs 2 crore Fund shall provide last mile equity support to specific energy efficiency projects, limited to a maximum of 15% of total equity required, through
		Special Purpose Vehicle (SPV) or Rs 2 crore, whichever is less
	•	partial basis upto the maximum guaranteed amount PFI shall take guarantee from the PRGFEE before disbursement of loan to the borrower. The Guarantee will not exceed Rs 300 lakh per project or 50% of loan amount, whichever is less. Maximum tenure of the guarantee will be 5 years from the date of issue of the guarantee

Indian Renewable Energy Development Agency (IREDA), a non-banking financial institution established by the government also extends financial assistance for setting up projects relating to new and renewable sources of energy and energy efficiency/conservation. The detailed financing guidelines for energy efficiency projects are provided in table 6.3.

Table 6.3: IREDA's financing guidelines

Eligible companies who can apply	Private Sector Companies/ firms, Central Public Sector Undertaking (CPSU), State Utilities/ Discoms/ Transcos/ Gencos/ Corporations, Joint Sector Companies which are not loss making.
Minimum loan amount	• Rs. 50 lakh
Type of projects considered for term loans	 Replacement / retrofit of selected equipment with energy efficient equipment Modification of entire manufacturing processing Recovery of waste heat for power generation
Incentive available	 Rebate in central excise duty Rebate in interest rate on term loan Rebate in prompt payment of loan instalment
Interest rate	 10.60% to 11.90% depending upon the grading of the applicant with prompt payment rebate of 15 bps if payment is made on / before due dates Interest rates are floating and would be reset on commissioning of the project or two years from the date of first disbursement. Thereafter, the rates will be reset after every two years. Rebate of 0.5% in interest rates are available for projects set up in North Eastern States, Sikkim, J&K, Islands, Estuaries. Rebates of 0.5% in interest rates are also available for projects being set up by SC/ST, Women, Ex Servicemen and Handicapped categories involving project cost of upto Rs. 75.00 lakh.
Loan	Upto 70% of the total project cost. Promoter's contribution should be Minimum 30% of the total project cost
Maximum debt	3:1



equity ratio	The project cash flow should have a minimum average Debt Service Coverage Ratio of 1.3
Maximum	12 years with moratorium of maximum 12 months
repayment period	
Procurement	The borrower is required to follow the established market practices for
procedures	procurement and shall demonstrate that the quality goods and services are
	being purchased at reasonable and competitive prices. Wherever the loan is
	sanctioned against international lines of credit such as the World Bank, Asian
	Development Bank, kfW, etc., the relevant procedures will have to be followed
	and requisite documents will have to be submitted by the borrower

Small Industries Development Bank of India (SIDBI) has several schemes and focused lines of credit for providing financial assistance for energy efficiency and cleaner production projects for SMEs. Highlights of some of the major financial assistance schemes/projects managed by SIDBI are given in table 6.4.

Table 6.4: Major EE financing schemes/initiatives of SIDBI

End to End Energy Efficiency (4E) Program	 Support for technical /advisory services such as: Detailed Energy Audit Support for implementation Measurement & Verification Financing terms: Terms loans upto 90% Interest rate upto 3% below normal lending rate.
TIFAC-SIDBI Revolving Fund for Technology Innovation (Srijan Scheme)	To support SMEs for up-scaling and commercialization of innovative technology based project at flexible terms and interest rate. Preference accorded to sustainable technologies / products. Soft term loan with an interest of not more than 5%.
Partial Risk Sharing Facility for Energy Efficiency (PRSF) Project (supported by World Bank)	 Sectors covered: Large industries (excluding thermal power plants) SMEs Municipalities (including street lighting) Buildings Coverage: The minimum loan amount Rs 10 lakh and maximum loan amount of Rs 15 crore per project. The extent of guarantee is 75% of the loan amount
JICA-SIDBI Financing Scheme	The loan is used to provide SMEs with funds necessary to invest in energy-saving equipment (and some medical equipment) in the form of two-step loans through SIDBI or three-step loans through intermediary financial institutions.



Project uses an Energy Saving Equipment List approach
 Equipment/machinery with energy saving potential less than 10% is not eligible.
 Interest rate: As per credit rating and 1% below the normal lending rate
 Separate technical assistance component which is used for wetting of loan applications, holding seminars to raise awareness of energy saving among SMEs and to improve

KfW-SIDBI Financing Scheme

Coverage

a) SMEs for energy efficiency projects

applications for energy-saving efforts

b) SMEs and clusters for cleaner production and emission reduction measures, waste management and Common Effluent Treatment Plant (CETP) facilities

the ability of financial institutions to screen loan

Interest rate

As per credit rating and 1% below the normal lending rate

Eligible criteria

 $3\ t\ CO_2$ emission reduction per year per lakh invested List of eligible equipment/technology and potential suppliers developed for guidance

State Bank of India (SBI) has been provided a green line of credit by Japan Bank for International Cooperation (JBIC) for financing of energy efficiency investments. Highlights of the line of credit are given in table 6.5.

Table 6.5: JBIC-SBI Green Line

Key Features

• Amount: USD 90 million

 Repayment Schedule: First repayment on May 30, 2017 and final repayment date May 30, 2025 (equal instalment)

Eligibility Criteria

- Projects contributing to preservation of global environment, i.e. significant reduction of GHG emissions
- Acceptance of JBIC-MRV ('J-MRV") by the project proponent in terms of the numerical
 effect of the environment preservation. To ensure effective GHG reduction emissions in
 Green financed projects, JBIC reviews such effects through simple and practical
 Measurement Reporting Verification (MRV) process both in (a) prior estimation and (b)
 ex-post monitoring.
- Procurement in line with the "Guidelines for Procurement under Untied Loans by Japan Bank for International Cooperation"



Canara bank has a dedicated scheme for financing EE investment among SME sector as

Table 6.6: Canara bank scheme of EE SME loans

mentioned in table 6.6.

Purpose	For acquiring/adopting energy conservation/savings equipment/measures by SMEs			
Eligibility	Units under Small and Medium Enterprises Cost of energy for the unit should constitute not less than 20% of the total cost of production Unit should possess energy audit report issued by an approved energy Consultant/Auditor. Borrowal a/cs-ASCC code S1 or S2 during previous review. Current account holders having dealings exclusively with us satisfactorily for a period of last one year			
Maximum loan	Maximum Rs 100 lakhs in the form of term loan			
Security	Prime: Assets created out of loan Collateral: Upto Rs.5 lakhs – NIL Above Rs.5 lakhs, as determined by the bank			
Repayment	Maximum 5-7 years including moratorium of 6 months			
Guarantee cover	Cover available under CGMSE of CGTMSE available for eligible loans			
Margin	10% of the project cost			
Rate of interest	1% less than the applicable rate			
Upfront fee	1% of the loan			
Insurance cover	Assets acquired and charged as security to Bank to be insured			
Special offer, if any	Grants : Bank provides 25% of the cost of Energy Audit / Consultancy charges with a maximum of Rs 25000/- to the first 100 units on a first come first served basis which is in addition to the grant of Rs 25000/- being provided by IREDA(First 100 units)			

Among the private sector banks in India, Yes Bank is also active in financing of renewable energy and energy efficiency projects. The bank has an MOU with SIDBI for providing funding for EE through PRSF.

Most commercial banks charge interest rate between from 11% to 13% from MSMEs depending upon general criteria such as credit ratings, references, past lending record, balance sheet for last 3 years and so on. Interest rebate is offered for a few customers whose collateral value is around 125% of the loan amount. Further 0.5% concession in interest rate was offered to women entrepreneurs.



Annexures



Annexure 1: Budgetary offers / quotations

Quotation 1: Global Airtech Systems





GLOBAL AIRTECH SYSTEMS

Office:-219, Akshar Arcade, Opp. Memnagar Fire Station, Nr. Vijay Cross Road, Navrangpura, Ahmedabad -380014.Telphone:-079-26563142, Email:-info@globalairtechsystems.com, Web:-www.globalairtechsystens.com, Mobile:-9824035330

To, M/s. TERI

Date: 07-04-2018

Ref. No: QU/2018/G-145

Kind Attn: Mr Vivek Sharma

Ref.: Discussion with our Mr Archit Shah

Subject: Your Requirement of Atlas Copco Screw Air Compressor having integrated VSD with suitable downstream accessories.

Dear Sir,

We thank you very much for your above referred enquiry and with reference to the same, we would like to submit the following proposal for your requirements.

We shall also take this opportunity to introduce ourselves as Atlas Copco. Atlas Copco is a global leader and continuously maintains its legacy of leadership through continuous research and development. Backed by a century of leading the compressor industry, Atlas Copco products stand for the best in quality and efficiency. Assembly facilities, manufacturing capabilities for production of compressor elements and other core components and all other major operations in the company ISO 9001 and ISO 14001 certified.

Please find enclosed herewith the following

- f Technical Specifications (GAVSD+ compressor)
- f Price Schedule
- f Terms and Conditions

We trust you will find our offer in order and in line with your requirements. Should you need any further information/ clarification, please feel free to contact us.

Thanking you again for your enquiry and faith reposed in our product.

Yours Faithfully, FOR, Global Airtech Systems

Archit Shah Mob No.9925152791 (Authorized Signatory)



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ATLAS COPCO OIL-INJECTED ROTARY SCREW COMPRESSOR

Model GA VSD⁺

The new revolutionary GA VSD⁺ is packed with innovative features that increase its efficiency, cut its energy consumption, lower its noise levels, and reduce its operating costs. On top of that, it meets or even exceeds all currently applicable standards.

With its innovative vertical design, Atlas Copco's GA VSD⁺ brings a game-changing revolution in the compressor industry.

It offers Variable Speed Drive⁺ as standard, a compact motor and footprint thanks to its inhouse design and iPM (interior Permanent Magnet) technology.

The GA VSD⁺ **reduces energy consumption** by **50%** on average, with uptimes assured even in the harshest operational conditions. The GA VSD⁺ is the air compressor of the future, designed in-house by Atlas Copco. It will set a new standard for years to come, positioning Atlas Copco as a leader in the compressed air industry.







Atlas Copco

AUTHORISED DEALER

GLE BAL

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Key Benefits GA VSD⁺:

3/4 Efficient:

The GA VSD⁺ has a **Specific Energy Requirement** (SER) which is on average **Significantly lower** than the current GA VSD models.

The environmentally friendly VSD⁺ consumes on average only 50% of the energy the current GA fixed speed models do. In fact, it even **consumes less energy** than the GA+ compressor range at its optimal working point! On top of that, the GA VSD+ delivers up to **9% more FAD** (Free Air Delivery) over the range. This tremendous improvement could be achieved thanks to the major components mentioned below:

- Main (iPM) motor with highest motor efficiency up to 96,8%, outperforming IE3 efficiency levels
- Efficient fan motor (ERP 2015 ready) reducing the electricity consumption but also lowering the **noise** level: **only67 dB(a)**

3/4 Proven Reliability:

In the GA VSD⁺, Atlas Copco combines all its experience and expertise with proven technologies and existing components. This results in a smartly designed unit with less components making the remaining parts easily accessible, thus very service friendly.

Thanks to extensive field-testing for over Four years, which involved over 25 endurance units, in different industries, different load profiles and different running conditions, we tested the most extreme conditions. We have units with more than 20.000 running hours and units with more than 100.000 start/stops. By running our test compressors in the harshest running conditions, we can guarantee a very reliable and worry-free unit to all our customers.

3/4 Compact:

Atlas Copco has turned the compressed air industry on its head by redesigning the conventional layout of a typical air compressor. Instead of the normal space-hugging horizontal design, the new GA VSD⁺ has an upright, vertical, **extremely small footprint layout**. This saves valuable floor and work space, eases maintenance access, and reduces the total cost of ownership for all customers.



Atlas Copco



PRICE SUMMARY

Sr. No.	Product Description	Qty	Rate Per Each (in INR)
1	GA 30 VSD+ P-FM	1	Rs. 11,33,000.00
	Capacity: 31.8-206.2 cfm @ 7 Bar Motor Rating: 30 KW (40 HP) 67 dba Air Cooled With integrated Drive Base Mounted		



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TERMS AND CONDITIONS

PRICES

Prices quoted are for each number and meant for delivery at site basis on **FREIGHT TO PAY BASIS**.

PACKING &FORWARDING

This will be charged @ 3% i.e. 2% packing and 1% forwarding. GST will be applicable on P& F.

GST

This will be charge @ 18%

TRANSIT INSURANCE

Transit insurance will be in the customer's scope. However if desired, it can be arranged by if discussed prior to order placement and clearly specified in the purchase order. The additional cost for arranging transit insurance shall be 1 %. Even if the insurance is arranged by us, the responsibility of completing documents / formalities regarding surveying or claiming of insurance in case of transit damage shall rest with the buyer or consignee. Insurance claim if any will be only entertained if the Consignment is opened in the presence of Atlas Copco Engineer or their authorized personnel. In case any shipment damage is found, it has to be intimated to the insurance company immediately. Further please note that no insurance claim will be entertained if the same is not reported to the insurance company within 30 days from the date of LR.

SUPERIVISION OF COMMISSIONING

Free of Cost



Quotation 2: P. Prabhudas Eng. Pvt. Ltd

P.Prabhudas Eng.Pvt.Ltd Offer For Compressed Air System.

In favor of : M/S Vivek Sharma (Teri)

Date : 02/05/2018

Your Ref : Direct

Our Ref : 155

Model: Rs30i-A7.5VFD, RS37i-7.5VFD

SALES - SERVICE - PARTS & RENTAL @ BOSCH

fischer ===







'Power House', 3/12, Bhaktinagar Station Plot, Rajkot-360 002. Tel.: 0281-2461130, 2461131 E-mail: irrajkot@gmail.com

Commercial Offer

Sr. No.	Description		Price (EACH)
1	Ingersoll-Rand make Rotary Screw Air Compressor Model: RS30I_A-7.5 (CFM - 74-200) complete with 30 KW motor, Operating pressure 7.5bar (g),	1	16,57,000/-
2	Ingersoll-Rand make Rotary Screw Air Compressor Model: RS37I_A-7.5 (CFM - 74-234) complete with 37 KW motor, Operating pressure 7.5bar (g),	1	17,55,000/-

Terms & Conditions

Taxes: Extra, GST 18% on Compressor.

Packing & Forwarding: @0%.

Freight: Freight charges shall be extra at actual Ex-Works Naroda(Ahmedabad).

Validity: 30 Days.

Delivery: Delivery shall be 8-10 Weeks from the date of receipt of your firm Purchase order.

Payment Terms: 30 % Advance, Balance against Performa invoice prior to Dispatch.

Transit Insurance: This would be in purchaser's/buyer's scope.

Warranty: 18 months from the date of dispatch or 12 months from the date of commissioning, whichever occurs earlier However the warranty terminates if the unit/system is exported from India.

P.Prabhudas Eng.Pvt Ltd.

Jimmy J Daxini (9824210451)

SALES - SERVICE - PARTS & RENTAL @ BOSCH





Annexure 2: Instruments used

Instruments	Model/ Make	Application	Accuracy
Power analysers	Fluke: 435, Krykard ALM 10,	Electrical Parameters Harmonics analysis, power logging	± 0.5%
Digital Temperature indicator	Comark: N1001, Testo: 925	Temperature	±1%
Infrared thermometer	Testo: 845, Comark: KM848	Surface Temperature	±0.75% of mv
Anemometer	Testo: 425, Airflow: TA45	Air Velocity	$\pm (0.03 \text{ m/s} +5\% \text{ of mv})$

